

2019 Minnesota Student Survey District Tables

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In Appreciation

The Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) Interagency Team is indebted to the students, parents, teachers, district assessment coordinators, school and district administrators, principals, and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the MSS when it was administered in the first half of 2019. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time, and we are grateful for their efforts.

The planning and implementation of the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey administration resulted from an important collaborative effort among members of the MSS Interagency team, Minnesota Youth Council members, local educators and health professionals, researchers, and community members throughout the state of Minnesota – all of whom encouraged and supported school participation in the MSS.

Members of the MSS Interagency Team include: Lisa Burton, Megan Harms, and Maira Rosas-Lee at the Department of Education; Sharrilyn Helgertz and Ann Kinney at the Department of Health; Phyllis Bengtson, Emma Boley, and Eunkyung Park at the Department of Human Services; and Valerie Clark and Kristine Coulter at the Department of Public Safety.

Survey Participation

The 2019 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) was administered in the first half of 2019 to students in grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. The survey was voluntary at all levels; districts, schools, parents, and students could all choose to opt out. Most public school districts (81%) chose to participate. Across the state, approximately 66% of fifth graders, 68% of eighth graders, 66% of ninth graders, and 54% of eleventh graders participated in the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 64% of total enrollment.

Results from regular public school, charter schools, and online schools are included in these tables. Results from nonpublic schools, alternative learning centers, and juvenile correctional facilities are released separately.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating (Juvenile Correctional Facilities are exempt from this requirement).

Mode of Administration

In 2019, all levels of the MSS were administered online. Only Juvenile Correctional Facilities could choose to administer the MSS on paper.

Items on the Tables

The tables in this report include the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables by an overarching subject area; the order that items appear on the tables is not necessarily in the order that they appeared on the survey.

The table of contents is provided on pages v-vi. The grade 5 survey version was shorter than the grade 8 survey version, which in turn was shorter than the grade 9 and 11 version. The grade 5 and grade 8 versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

While most MSS survey questions stayed the same between 2016 and 2019, other questions were updated with changes to the question or response options. Some entirely new questions were added, and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. **Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.**

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, the student populations change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Caution was taken to identify invalid responses and remove them from the survey results. Surveys were removed when responses were highly inconsistent, when there was a pattern of likely exaggeration, when the survey was completed outside of school hours (this did not apply to online students), or when the survey was clearly a test of the online system. In addition, surveys were removed when only the background section of the survey was answered. In total, approximately 4% of cases were removed from the 2019 survey data.

Online Access to MSS Data

Data from the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) are available on the Minnesota Department of Education's <u>Data Reports and Analytics page</u>.

(http://w20.education.state.mn.us/MDEAnalytics/DataTopic.jsp?TOPICID=242) This web report provides access to all state, county and district-level data and provides options for filtering the data in multiple ways.

TABLE #	SUBJECT AREA	PAGE
	DEMOGRAPHICS	
Table 1a-b	Demographic description	1-2
Table 2	Sexual orientation; Gender identity; Gender expression	3
	SCHOOL	
Table 3	School plans; Academic advising; IEP; Academic performance	4
Table 4	School attendance	5
Table 5	Discipline; Feelings about school	6
Table 6	Feelings about school	7
Table 7a	Presence of a school resource/police officer	8
Table 7b	Interactions with a school resource/police officer	9
Table 8	Perceptions of safety	10
Table 9a	After school supervision	11
Table 9b	After school supervision among 5 th grade students	12
Table 10a-b	Being bullied for specific reasons	13-14
Table 11a	Being cyberbullied	15
Table 11b	Being bullied or harassed at school	16
Table 12	Bullying or harassing other students at school	17
	ACTIVITIES	<u> </u>
Table 13a	Availability of community programs	18
Table 13b-c	Enrichment activities	19-20
Table 14	Quality of youth activities	21
	FAMILY AND RELATIONSHIPS	
Table 15	Living situations	22
Table 16	Communication with adults	23
Table 17	Perceptions of family and others caring	24
	RISK FACTORS	
Table 18	Adverse childhood experiences	25
Table 19	Relationship violence	26
	HEALTH AND SAFETY	
Table 20	General health and health conditions	27
Table 21	Receipt of treatment; oral health	28
Table 22	Physical activity; Sleep; Use of indoor tanning device	29
Table 23	Eating meals	30
Table 24a-b	Nutrition	31-32
Table 25	Vehicle safety	33

TABLE #	SUBJECT AREA	PAGE
	MENTAL HEALTH	
Table 26a-c	Self-description	34-36
Table 27a-b	Emotional well-being and distress	37-38
Table 28	Self-inflicted injury; Suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior	39
	BEHAVIOR	
Table 29	Problematic and antisocial behavior	40
Table 30a-b	Gambling behavior	41-42
	SUBSTANCE USE	
Table 31	Summary of substance use	43
Table 32	Substance use among 5 th grade students	44
Table 33	Tobacco use	45
Table 33a	Access to e-cigarettes	46
Table 34	Exposure to secondhand smoke	47
Table 35	Alcohol use frequency and quantity	48
Table 36	Access to alcohol	49
Table 37	Use of marijuana and prescription drugs	50
Table 38	Prescription drug use	51
Table 39	Hallucinogen, ecstasy, cocaine and heroin use	52
Table 40	Methamphetamine, over-the-counter drug, synthetic drug and inhalant use	53
Table 41	Perceived risk of harm from substance use	54
Table 42a	Perceptions of parents' disapproval of substance use	55
Table 42b	Perceptions of friends' disapproval of substance use	56
Table 43	Perceptions about alcohol use	57
Table 44	Use of tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and e-cigarettes	58
Table 45	Perceptions of others' use of tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and e-cigarettes	59
Table 46a-b	Consequences of substance use	60-61
	SEXUAL HEALTH AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS	
Table 47a-b	Sexual behavior	62-63

TABLE 1A DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				% N % N 00% 609 100% 743 100% 576 50% 279 46% 360 48% 280 50% 328 54% 381 51% 296 1% 2 0% 2 0% 0 38% 0 0% 0 0% 0					
			th		-		-	111	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of sur	veys	766	100%	609	100%	743	100%	576	100%
What is your biological sex?*	Male	380	50%	279	46%	360	48%	280	49%
are egreui cent	Female	382	50%	328	54%	381	51%	296	51%
	No answer	4	1%	2	0%	2	0%	0	0%
Age	10 or younger	292	38%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	11	467	61%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	6	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	0	0%	228	37%	1	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	375	62%	267	36%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	5	1%	469	63%	1	0%
	16	0	0%	0	0%	5	1%	247	43%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	323	56%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	5	1%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
How do you describe yourself? (Mark ALL that	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	8	1%	2	0%	4	1%	1	0%
apply)	Asian or Asian American only	39	5%	43	7%	45	6%	25	4%
	Black, African or African American only	31	4%	19	3%	23	3%	11	2%
	Hispanic or Latino/a only	23	3%	15	2%	20	3%	9	2%
N C Is	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	1	0%	2	0%	0	0%	1	0%
	White only	577	75%	469	77%	581	78%	484	84%
	Multiple races (checked more than one)	58	8%	53	9%	59	8%	45	8%
	No answer	29	4%	6	1%	11	1%	0	0%

^{* 5}th grade surveys asked "Are you male or female?"

TABLE 1B DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION^

		Grade									
			th	_	th		th	111			
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
If you are American Indian or Alaskan Native, which	Anishinaabe/Ojibwe	5	1%	4	1%	4	1%	1	0%		
group best describes you? (If	Dakota/Lakota	3	1 70		170	7	170	•	- 07		
more than one describes you.		3	0%	1	0%	2	0%	2	0%		
mark ALL that apply)	Other tribal affiliation	12	2%	9	1%	7	1%	2	0%		
If you are Asian or Asian American,	Asian Indian	16	2%	14	2%	10	1%	8	19		
which group best describes you? (If	Burmese	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	09		
more than one describes you,	Chinese	19	2%	22	4%	27	4%	13	29		
mark ALL that apply)	Filipino	1	0%	5	1%	6	1%	3	19		
арріў)	Hmong	0	0%	1	0%	1	0%	0	09		
	Karen	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	09		
	Korean	9	1%	6	1%	7	1%	9	29		
	Lao	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	2	0		
	Vietnamese	6	1%	4	1%	3	0%	6	1		
	Other Asian	15	2%	16	3%	18	2%	9	29		
lf you are Black, African or African	African American	19	2%	17	3%	12	2%	10	29		
American, which group best	Ethiopian – Oromo	1	0%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0'		
describes you? (If more than one	Ethiopian – other	0	0%	1	0%	1	0%	1	0'		
describes you, mark ALL that	Liberian	1	0%	4	1%	1	0%	0	0'		
apply)	Nigerian	1	0%	3	0%	1	0%	1	0'		
	Somali	6	1%	6	1%	7	1%	6	19		
	Other Black, African or African American	9	1%	6	1%	15	2%	3	19		
If you are Hispanic or Latino/Latina,	Colombian	5	1%	1	0%	5	1%	3	19		
which group best describes you? (If	Ecuadoran	2	0%	4	1%	1	0%	3	19		
more than one describes you,	Guatemalan	2	0%	5	1%	3	0%	1	0		
mark ALL that apply)	Mexican	19	2%	13	2%	16	2%	8	1'		
F F - 3 /	Puerto Rican	1	0%	4	1%	1	0%	1	0		
	Salvadoran	0	0%	0	0%	3	0%	0	09		
	Spanish/Spanish- American	15	2%	12	2%	11	1%	3	19		
	Other Hispanic or Latino/Latina	6	1%	12	2%	12	2%	8	19		

 $^{^{\}mbox{\scriptsize Λ}}$ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

TABLE 2 SEXUAL ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY; GENDER EXPRESSION*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way	Very or mostly feminine			1%	55%	1%	56%
they walk or talk may affect how people	Somewhat feminine			1%	35%	3%	32%
describe them. How do you think other people at school would	Equally feminine and masculine			9%	7%	4%	8%
describe you?**	Somewhat masculine			29%	2%	30%	4%
	Very or mostly masculine			60%	0%	63%	0%
How do you describe yourself?**^	Heterosexual (straight)			88%	76%	91%	78%
,	Bisexual			3%	10%	3%	12%
	Gay or lesbian			1%	1%	1%	1%
	Questioning/not sure			2%	4%	1%	3%
	Pansexual			1%	2%	0%	1%
	Queer			0%	2%	0%	2%
	I don't describe myself in any of these ways			4%	4%	3%	3%
	I am not sure what this question means			1%	1%	1%	0%
Are you transgender, genderqueer, or	Yes	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
genderfluid?^	No	95%	93%	94%	97%	95%	98%
	I am not sure about my gender identity	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	I am not sure what this question means	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	0%
IF TRANSGENDER, GENDERQUEER OR GENDERFLUID: How do	Male, trans male, trans man, or trans masculine	0%	40%	100%	25%	33%	25%
you describe yourself?^^	Female, trans female, trans woman, or trans feminine	0%	0%	0%	25%	33%	25%
	Non-binary, genderqueer, or genderfluid	100%	60%	0%	50%	33%	50%
	I prefer to describe my gender as something else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** 8th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Change in question wording from 2016.
^^ New question in 2019.

TABLE 3 SCHOOL PLANS; ACADEMIC ADVISING; IEP; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

					Gra	ıde			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
What is the MAIN thing	I don't plan to graduate	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
you plan to do right	from high school			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
AFTER high school?*	Get my GED			0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college			4%	1%	4%	1%	6%	4%
	Go to a four-year college or university			81%	85%	84%	88%	80%	90%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field			3%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	Attend an apprenticeship program			0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Join the military			3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	0%
	Work at a job			3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%
	Other			5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%
Has an adult in your school helped you think about education options for after high school	Yes					61%	54%	85%	85%
(college or other training program)?**	No					39%	46%	15%	15%
Has an adult in your school helped you find career-focused field experiences (job	Yes					39%	30%	42%	36%
shadowing, work-based learning, service learning, career camps, apprenticeships)?**	No					61%	70%	58%	64%
Do you receive special	Yes	12%	7%	13%	8%	10%	8%	10%	10%
education services as part of an individual	No	51%	56%	68%	75%	68%	71%	81%	80%
education plan or IEP?	Not sure	37%	37%	18%	17%	22%	21%	8%	9%
How would you describe	Mostly A's	32%	40%	48%	64%	46%	65%	42%	58%
your grades this school year?	Mostly B's	34%	25%	42%	27%	41%	26%	39%	33%
-	Mostly C's	4%	4%	8%	7%	11%	7%	17%	8%
	Mostly D's	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
	Mostly F's	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Mostly Incompletes	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	None of these letter grades	28%	30%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.
**5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

TABLE 4 SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[^]

]					ade			
	[5	th	8	th	9	th	11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 30 days,	None	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
how many times did you		47%	50%	43%	44%	45%	42%	45%	29%
miss a full day of school? (Do not include school-	Once or twice	34%	35%	42%	42%	42%	39%	41%	52%
sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic	3 to 5 times	16%	9%	13%	12%	11%	16%	12%	14%
or music events)	6 to 9 times	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	10 or more times	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you	None	45%	44%	42%	29%	37%	28%	38%	27%
miss part of a day of school such as coming late, leaving early or missing	Once or twice	44%	43%	43%	48%	44%	47%	41%	36%
class time during the day? (Do not include school-	3 to 5 times	8%	9%	10%	19%	13%	17%	14%	26%
sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)	6 to 9 times	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	7%
or music events)	10 or more times	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%
AMONG THOSE WHO MISSED PART OF OR A FULL DAY OF SCHOOL: What are the reasons you missed a full or part of a	Illness (feeling physically sick), including problems with breathing or your teeth	45%	49%	55%	51%	60%	62%	59%	70%
day of school in the last 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)	Medical, dental or other health-related appointment	33%	40%	44%	62%	43%	51%	41%	47%
	Vacation or trip	22%	21%	35%	31%	16%	22%	15%	23%
	Felt very sad, hopeless, anxious, stressed or angry	3%	8%	4%	10%	7%	17%	12%	31%
	Didn't get enough sleep	8%	10%	7%	7%	12%	19%	16%	34%
	Didn't feel safe at school	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%
	Missed your ride or didn't have a way to get to school	7%	4%	5%	4%	9%	8%	6%	5%
	Had to work	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Had to take care of or help a family member or friend	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	5%	0%	2%
	Had no place to shower or wash clothes	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Wanted to use alcohol or drugs	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%
	Behind in schoolwork or not prepared for a test or class assignment	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	10%	16%	27%
	Bored with or not interested in school	1%	1%	1%	1%	6%	6%	11%	10%
	Suspended from school	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Other reason	28%	33%	14%	15%	17%	18%	17%	13%

 $^{^{\}mbox{\sc All}}$ questions on this table were new in 2019.

TABLE 5 DISCIPLINE; FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL

					Gra	ade			
		5	ith	8	th	9	th	1	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many	None	79%	94%	82%	95%	91%	98%	98%	99%
times did you get sent out of the	Once or twice	19%	6%	15%	5%	9%	2%	2%	1%
classroom for discipline?^	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How often do you care about doing	All of the time	43%	52%	41%	54%	48%	57%	44%	58%
vell in school?	Most of the time	44%	42%	45%	38%	41%	36%	42%	36%
	Some of the time	12%	6%	11%	8%	10%	7%	13%	5%
	None of the time	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
How often do you go to class	All of the time	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%
unprepared?	Most of the time	5%	4%	4%	4%	8%	4%	10%	4%
	Some of the time	52%	44%	43%	39%	54%	52%	55%	57%
	None of the time	41%	51%	50%	53%	36%	42%	32%	37%
How often do you pay attention in	All of the time	16%	30%	21%	24%	16%	20%	16%	21%
class?	Most of the time	75%	65%	68%	68%	67%	70%	61%	69%
	Some of the time	8%	5%	11%	8%	16%	9%	22%	10%
	None of the time	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%

[^] New question in 2019.

TABLE 6 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL

			-			ade	1		
How much do you a	area or diagarea	Male 5	th Female	Male 8	th Female	Male	th Female	1 ² Male	Ith Female
How much do you a with each of the foll		Wate %	%	%	%	waie %	%	wate %	%
If something interests me, I try	Strongly agree	36%	33%	53%	40%	56%	49%	69%	61%
to learn more about it.	Agree	60%	64%	43%	58%	43%	48%	29%	38%
	Disagree	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
	Strongly disagree	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I think things I learn at school are	Strongly agree	34%	32%	21%	16%	17%	9%	11%	12%
useful.	Agree	53%	61%	56%	67%	59%	65%	53%	62%
	Disagree	10%	7%	18%	14%	21%	22%	27%	23%
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	4%	9%	4%
Being a student is one of the most	Strongly agree	15%	18%	18%	18%	17%	16%	17%	24%
important parts of who I am.	Agree	57%	53%	49%	49%	56%	52%	43%	37%
	Disagree	23%	26%	25%	28%	23%	27%	31%	31%
	Strongly disagree	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	10%	8%
Overall, adults at my school treat	Strongly agree	36%	37%	33%	30%	38%	24%	35%	28%
students fairly.	Agree	49%	54%	53%	59%	54%	64%	51%	59%
	Disagree	13%	8%	10%	10%	8%	11%	11%	10%
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Adults at my school listen to the	Strongly agree	36%	34%	29%	24%	29%	24%	29%	23%
students.	Agree	51%	58%	56%	63%	62%	59%	55%	62%
	Disagree	12%	8%	13%	12%	8%	14%	14%	14%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	25%	29%	23%	25%	27%	21%	21%	19%
	Agree	59%	58%	61%	60%	63%	68%	59%	64%
	Disagree	13%	11%	11%	13%	8%	9%	17%	16%
	Strongly disagree	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
At my school, teachers care	Strongly agree	58%	66%	49%	42%	41%	32%	41%	37%
about students.	Agree	41%	33%	45%	53%	53%	61%	53%	59%
	Disagree	1%	1%	4%	4%	7%	6%	6%	4%
	Strongly disagree	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Most teachers at my school are	Strongly agree	25%	29%	25%	19%	21%	17%	22%	26%
interested in me as a person.	Agree	56%	58%	51%	60%	57%	59%	56%	49%
	Disagree	14%	11%	19%	19%	20%	23%	20%	22%
	Strongly disagree	4%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%

TABLE 7A PRESENCE OF A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Is there a police officer or School	Yes	6%	4%	92%	91%	97%	97%
Resource Officer (SRO) at your	No	47%	46%	0%	1%	0%	0%
school?	I don't know	47%	50%	8%	8%	3%	3%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 7B INTERACTIONS WITH A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER* MINNETONKA

				Gr	ade		
INCLUDES ONLY T	HOSE WHO HAVE A	8	th	9	th	11	lth
SCHOOL RESOURCE	CE (SRO) OR POLICE	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
OFFICER AT THEIR	SCHOOL	%	%	%	%	%	%
If I knew about something unsafe	Strongly agree	29%	54%	17%	18%	19%	20%
or illegal at my school, I would tell	Agree	65%	46%	47%	52%	36%	47%
the SRO or police officer.	Disagree	6%	0%	29%	28%	29%	28%
	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	7%	1%	17%	5%
I would feel comfortable going	Strongly agree	18%	31%	13%	11%	19%	14%
to my school's SRO or police	Agree	53%	46%	50%	46%	44%	43%
officer if I was having problems	Disagree	24%	23%	30%	39%	28%	35%
or needed help.	Strongly disagree	6%	0%	7%	4%	9%	7%
I think it is a good idea to have an	Strongly agree	53%	62%	57%	54%	53%	53%
SRO or police officer at our	Agree	41%	31%	38%	41%	36%	45%
school.	Disagree	6%	8%	3%	5%	7%	2%
	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	2%	0%	5%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 8 PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	1	1th		
	agree or disagree	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
with each of the fo	ollowing statements?	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from	Strongly agree	64%	56%	65%	61%	67%	50%	74%	61%
school.	Agree	34%	42%	33%	35%	31%	46%	25%	36%
	Disagree	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	0%	2%
	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	62%	60%	62%	53%	58%	41%	65%	53%
	Agree	36%	37%	34%	43%	39%	51%	32%	41%
	Disagree	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	4%
	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	63%	58%	77%	69%	75%	61%	80%	72%
-	Agree	35%	39%	23%	29%	23%	37%	19%	27%
	Disagree	2%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
I feel safe at home.	Strongly agree	75%	75%	78%	76%	78%	69%	81%	74%
	Agree	23%	24%	21%	23%	20%	29%	16%	24%
	Disagree	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

TABLE 9A AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION

During a typical week, how often		-	ith	Ω	Gra		th	11th	
do you go to the following places after school?		Male %	Female %						
I stay at my school or go to another	0 days	63%	66%	76%	70%	 50%	47%	61%	63%
school	1 day	_							
	2 days	11%	13%	7%	7%	13%	21%	10%	15%
	3 to 4 days	8%	11%	5%	6%	9%	10%	7%	8%
	5 days	8%	5%	5%	7%	13%	9%	9%	4%
My home or another home such as a		10%	6%	8%	9%	15%	12%	12%	9%
friend's, relative's or neighbor's	0 days	28%	26%	13%	10%	15%	10%	12%	7%
	1 day	19%	19%	10%	10%	9%	8%	5%	10%
	2 days	8%	12%	4%	6%	8%	10%	13%	9%
	3 to 4 days	11%	10%	11%	16%	16%	23%	16%	21%
	5 days	34%	34%	63%	57%	53%	49%	54%	53%
A rec, community or other youth center	0 days	75%	77%	77%	86%	76%	84%	83%	83%
	1 day	10%	9%	13%	5%	10%	6%	8%	6%
	2 days	8%	7%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%
	3 to 4 days	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	3%	3%	3%
	5 days	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
A park or other outdoor space	0 days	68%	71%	63%	76%	73%	81%	76%	83%
	1 day	13%	18%	17%	13%	12%	10%	10%	10%
	2 days	10%	7%	13%	5%	7%	5%	8%	4%
	3 to 4 days	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%
	5 days	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
A library	0 days	84%	75%	94%	95%	91%	93%	91%	88%
•	1 day	13%	17%	4%	4%	7%	4%	6%	9%
	2 days	_							
	3 to 4 days	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	5 days	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
A church, synagogue, mosque, or other	0 days	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
spiritual/religious place	1 day	73%	75%	75%	64%	71%	72%	84%	71%
		21%	17%	18%	33%	24%	22%	13%	24%
	2 days	4%	6%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	5 days	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
A job*	0 days					86%	89%	57%	49%
	1 day					5%	5%	13%	12%
	2 days					7%	4%	15%	22%
	3 to 4 days					2%	1%	14%	15%
	5 days					0%	1%	2%	2%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

TABLE 9B AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION*

		Gra	ade
		5	th
		Male	Female
		%	%
During a typical week, how often are you home alone or	0 days	38%	39%
somewhere unsupervised after school?	1 day	27%	26%
	2 days	15%	15%
	3 days	10%	11%
	4 days	3%	4%
	5 days	7%	5%

^{*} Only the 5th grade survey asked this question.

TABLE 10A BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS

					Gra	de			
Decimal the leat 20 days	have after have	5	th	8	th	9	th	1	1th
During the last 30 days, other students harasse		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
of the following reasons		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	91%	93%	91%	93%	90%	92%	93%	94%
national origin	Once or twice	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	6%	4%	5%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Several times a week	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Your religion	Never	94%	96%	97%	96%	94%	93%	93%	94%
	Once or twice	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%
	About once a week	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Every day	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		0%
our gender (being	Never	94%	91%	96%	95%	97%	92%	98%	93%
transgender, etc.)^	Once or twice	4%	8%	2%	5%	2%	6%	1% 1% 0% 93% 4% 0% 2% 0% 98% 1% 0% 1% 0% 8%	6%
	About once a week	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%		1%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Every day	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Your gender	Never					88%	83%	90%	89%
expression (your style, dress, or the way you	Once or twice					9%	14%	8%	8%
About	About once a week					1%	2%	1%	2%
	Several times a week					1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day					1%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.
^ On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "Your gender (being male or female)".

TABLE 10B BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS

					Gra	de			
During the leat 20 days	how often have	5	th	8	th	9	th	1	1th
During the last 30 days, other students harasse		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
of the following reason:		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Because you are gay, lesbian, or bisexual or	Never					93%	93%	96%	96%
because someone	Once or twice					6%	4%	2%	4%
thought you were*	About once a week					1%	2%	1%	0%
	Several times a week					1%	0%	1%	0%
	Every day					0%	0%	0%	0%
A physical or mental disability	Never	93%	96%	95%	95%	95%	94%	96%	95%
uisability	Once or twice	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%
	About once a week	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		0%
Your size or weight	Never	80%	87%	82%	85%	75%	85%	86%	87%
	Once or twice	16%	12%	10%	11%	17%	11%	85% 86%	11%
	About once a week	1%	0%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	Every day	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Your physical	Never	80%	88%	79%	81%	74%	79%	79%	84%
appearance	Once or twice	16%	9%	14%	15%	20%	17%		13%
	About once a week	16% 9% 14% 2% 1% 3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%		
	Several times a week	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

TABLE 11A BEING CYBERBULLIED

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8th		9th		11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been cyberbullied?	Never	87%	89%	92%	89%	91%	88%	91%	89%
	Once or twice	11%	11%	5%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%
bullied through		1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%
texting, Instagram, Snapchat or other social media)^	Several times a week	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
,	Every day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

[^] Change in question wording from 2016.

TABLE 11B BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL

					Gr	ade			
			th		th		th		lth
	ays, on how many days	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
have other students		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or	Never	71%	81%	88%	96%	92%	97%	96%	98%
kicked you when they weren't	Once or twice	22%	16%	8%	4%	8%	3%	3%	2%
kidding around?	About once a week	5%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
threatened to beat you up?	Never	82%	92%	92%	97%	93%	96%	94%	96%
	Once or twice	14%	8%	6%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%
	About once a week	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
spread mean rumors or lies	Never	71%	63%	81%	77%	81%	70%	85%	74%
about you?	Once or twice	23%	30%	15%	20%	14%	23%	13%	22%
	About once a week	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%
	Every day	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
made sexual jokes, comments	Never			87%	83%	82%	77%	88%	80%
or gestures towards you?*	Once or twice			5%	14%	12%	16%	7%	15%
	About once a week			3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%
	Several times a week			2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
	Every day			3%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
excluded you from friends, other	Never	65%	51%	78%	66%	79%	63%	84%	67%
students or activities?	Once or twice	28%	37%	17%	24%	15%	29%	12%	22%
	About once a week	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%
	Several times a week	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%
Bullied once or more in the last 30	No	44%	38%	62%	54%	59%	46%	70%	54%
days^	Yes	56%	63%	38%	46%	41%	54%	30%	46%
Bullied weekly or more in the last 30	No	87%	83%	86%	87%	87%	85%	89%	85%
days^	Yes	13%	17%	14%	13%	13%	15%	11%	15%
Bullied daily in the last 30 days^	No	97%	97%	95%	97%	98%	97%	98%	97%
	Yes	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ These are computed variables based on combinations of responses to the first five questions on this table.

TABLE 12 BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	1th
During the last 30 d school have YOU	ays, how many times at	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or	Never	85%	94%	94%	98%	95%	98%	96%	99%
kicked someone when you weren't	Once or twice	12%	6%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%
kidding around?	About once a week	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
threatened to beat someone up?	Never	93%	96%	94%	98%	92%	97%	93%	97%
	Once or twice	5%	4%	5%	2%	7%	2%	6%	2%
	About once a week	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	92%	90%	96%	94%	92%	89%	94%	92%
	Once or twice	7%	9%	3%	6%	7%	10%	6%	7%
	About once a week	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
made sexual jokes, comments	Never			92%	96%	85%	93%	89%	95%
or gestures towards someone	Once or twice			4%	2%	11%	6%	8%	4%
else?*	About once a week			1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week			1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Every day			1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
excluded someone from	Never	83%	81%	93%	89%	84%	86%	89%	88%
friends, other students or	Once or twice	15%	17%	6%	10%	15%	13%	10%	11%
activities?	About once a week	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 13A AVAILABILITY OF COMMUNITY PROGRAMS

					Gra	ade			
		5	ith	8th		9th		11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for	Yes	72%	74%	83%	88%	88%	90%	92%	93%
people your age to participate in	NO	6%	4%	7%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
outside of the regular school day?	I don't know what programs are available in my community	23%	21%	10%	11%	9%	10%	7%	5%

TABLE 13B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES

During a typical we	ek, how often do				Gra	ade			
you participate in t	he following		ith		th		th		lth
activities outside o	of the regular	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
school day?		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sports teams, such as park and	0 days	25%	27%	27%	34%	25%	37%	35%	44%
rec teams, school teams, in-house	1 day	11%	11%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	4%
teams or traveling teams	2 days	22%	18%	14%	16%	12%	10%	16%	10%
	3 to 4 days	27%	28%	32%	26%	28%	25%	21%	19%
	5 or more days	15%	16%	22%	19%	28%	24%	21%	23%
School sponsored activities or clubs	0 days	69%	60%	80%	72%	71%	60%	68%	54%
that are not sports, such as	1 day	16%	17%	9%	12%	14%	20%	12%	25%
drama, music, chess or science club	2 days	11%	17%	6%	7%	10%	12%	11%	12%
	3 to 4 days	2%	4%	3%	9%	3%	6%	5%	7%
	5 or more days	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	3%
Tutoring, homework help or	0 days	87%	86%	87%	91%	91%	82%	76%	65%
academic programs	1 day	9%	7%	6%	7%	6%	15%	16%	27%
	2 days	2%	5%	3%	1%	1%	3%	6%	6%
	3 to 4 days	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Leadership activities such as	0 days	91%	87%	91%	91%	96%	87%	87%	77%
student government, youth councils or committees	1 day	7%	11%	6%	8%	2%	11%	7%	16%
	2 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%
	3 to 4 days	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

TABLE 13C ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES

During a typical we	eek. how often do				Gra	ade			
you participate in t	the following	5	ith	8	th	9	th	1	1th
activities outside of	of the regular	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
school day?	ı	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Artistic lessons, such as music or	0 days	78%	53%	87%	66%	88%	70%	81%	75%
dance	1 day	14%	20%	7%	16%	8%	12%	16%	14%
	2 days	6%	14%	4%	9%	3%	7%	1%	6%
	3 to 4 days	1%	10%	2%	5%	0%	7%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	1%	3%	0%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%
Physical activity lessons, such as	0 days	62%	61%	63%	67%	72%	68%	76%	74%
tennis or karate	1 day	14%	13%	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%
	2 days	9%	10%	8%	12%	7%	11%	7%	8%
	3 to 4 days	12%	10%	15%	7%	8%	9%	7%	8%
	5 or more days	4%	6%	8%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%
Other community clubs and	0 days	86%	85%	90%	94%	92%	97%	88%	94%
programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-	1 day	11%	12%	8%	3%	6%	3%	8%	4%
clubs or Community Ed	2 days	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Religious activities such as	0 days	76%	79%	65%	52%	72%	62%	80%	64%
religious services, education or	1 day	19%	15%	30%	39%	24%	26%	14%	25%
youth group	2 days	4%	5%	4%	8%	4%	9%	4%	8%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%
	5 or more days	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%

TABLE 14 QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES^

					Gra				
			th		th		th		lth
When you spend time d		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
of the regular school da	•	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
feel safe?	Rarely or never	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Sometimes	7%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%
	Often	27%	28%	19%	17%	21%	25%	17%	19%
	Very often	63%	67%	77%	80%	74%	72%	80%	78%
learn skills like teamwork or	Rarely or never	9%	9%	9%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%
leadership?	Sometimes	28%	25%	24%	23%	26%	23%	22%	17%
	Often	37%	38%	41%	37%	37%	40%	36%	38%
	Very often	26%	28%	26%	35%	32%	34%	37%	40%
develop trusting relationships with	Rarely or never	8%	7%	7%	3%	2%	4%	5%	6%
peers your age?	Sometimes	25%	21%	20%	18%	18%	19%	18%	12%
	Often	40%	41%	41%	40%	35%	36%	37%	34%
	Very often	27%	30%	33%	39%	45%	41%	40%	48%
develop trusting	Rarely or never	12%	9%	9%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%
relationships with adults?	Sometimes	32%	30%	25%	26%	26%	28%	28%	20%
	Often	37%	37%	43%	40%	38%		38%	
	Very often	19%	24%	23%	28%	30%	27%	27%	36%
help make decisions?	Rarely or never	14%	9%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%
	Sometimes	36%	38%	30%	30%	29%	31%	29%	26%
	Often	34%	34%	42%	40%	40%	38%	38%	36%
	Very often	17%	20%	21%	25%	26%	25%	28%	33%
do something that	Rarely or never	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%
gives you joy and energy?	Sometimes	12%	9%	11%	11%	12%	16%	12%	15%
	Often	37%	27%	33%	30%	26%	28%	34%	32%
	Very often	47%	61%	51%	57%	59%	52%	49%	52%
learn skills that you	Rarely or never	10%	11%	11%	11%	9%	11%	10%	7%
can use in a future job?	Sometimes	34%	32%	37%	37%	34%	40%	29%	31%
	Often	32%	34%	29%	30%	27%	29%	29%	30%
	Very often	25%	23%	23%	22%	30%	20%	32%	31%

[^] These items are a subscale of the Constructive Use of Time Scale from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) (Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN).

TABLE 15 LIVING SITUATIONS

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	1.	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever been in foster care? (Mark ALL that apply)^	No	99%	98%	98%	99%	98%	99%	98%	100%
	Yes, during the last year	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay? (Mark	No			97%	98%	97%	98%	98%	99%
	Yes, I was with my parents or adult family member			3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
ALL that apply)*	Yes, I was on my own without any adult family members			0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison? (Mark ALL	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison			97%	95%	95%	96%	95%	94%
that apply)*	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now			1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past			3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%
IF YOU HAVE OR HAVE HAD A PARENT OR GUARDIAN IN JAIL OR PRISON: Did you live with	Yes			20%	24%	39%	71%	18%	56%
	No			80%	76%	61%	29%	82%	44%

[^] New question in 2019.
* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 COMMUNICATION WITH ADULTS

		Grade										
		5th 8th 9th						11	lth			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
Which of these adults can you talk to about problems you are having? (Mark ALL that apply)^	Parent or guardian	96%	95%	91%	87%	87%	84%	85%	88%			
	Adult at school	52%	52%	41%	40%	40%	35%	38%	41%			
	Some other adult	16%	17%	27%	34%	31%	39%	41%	47%			
	I don't have any adults that I can talk to about problems I am having	4%	3%	6%	8%	8%	7%	10%	6%			

[^] New question in 2019.

TABLE 17 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING

					Gra	ide			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
How much do you feel		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	A little	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	Some	3%	1%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%
	Quite a bit	6%	8%	12%	14%	16%	21%	19%	15%
	Very much	89%	89%	83%	79%	79%	70%	73%	75%
other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	A little	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%
	Some	7%	2%	6%	9%	9%	12%	11%	11%
	Quite a bit	24%	24%	30%	23%	28%	30%	32%	26%
	Very much	65%	73%	61%	64%	59%	51%	53%	58%
friends care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	A little	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	Some	13%	11%	12%	13%	16%	13%	16%	12%
	Quite a bit	44%	38%	41%	30%	43%	36%	36%	30%
	Very much	39%	49%	43%	52%	37%	46%	42%	53%
teachers/other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%
	A little	5%	3%	9%	9%	9%	12%	11%	9%
	Some	19%	12%	21%	26%	32%	36%	37%	35%
	Quite a bit	35%	39%	39%	39%	36%	33%	25%	30%
	Very much	41%	45%	26%	23%	20%	15%	23%	24%
adults in your community care about	Not at all	3%	2%	8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	7%
,	A little	10%	5%	13%	12%	12%	14%	17%	10%
	Some	22%	23%	21%	28%	32%	36%	29%	37%
	Quite a bit	39%	40%	37%	35%	31%	24%	26%	24%
	Very much	26%	30%	21%	19%	19%	18%	19%	23%

TABLE 18 ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES*

		Grade								
		8	th	9	th	11th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?	Yes	2%	3%	7%	7%	9%	10%			
	No	98%	97%	93%	93%	91%	90%			
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription	Yes	1%	1%	6%	4%	4%	5%			
drugs?	No	99%	99%	94%	96%	96%	95%			
Do you live with anyone who is depressed or has any other mental	Yes	12%	21%	22%	31%	24%	36%			
health issues?^	No	88%	79%	78%	69%	76%	64%			
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult	Yes	9%	11%	10%	13%	10%	15%			
you or put you down?	No	91%	89%	90%	87%	90%	85%			
Has a parent or other adult in your home ever hit, beat, kicked or	Yes	8%	7%	9%	10%	11%	11%			
ohysically hurt you in any way?	No	92%	93%	91%	90%	89%	89%			
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked,	Yes	2%	1%	6%	5%	3%	6%			
punched or beat each other up?	No	98%	99%	94%	95%	97%	94%			
Has anyone who was not a relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something	Yes	1%	3%	1%	5%	3%	9%			
sexual or done something sexual to you against your wishes?^^	No	99%	97%	99%	95%	98%	91%			
Has any relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do	Yes	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%			
something sexual or done something sexual to you?^^	No	100%	99%	99%	98%	98%	97%			
Have you ever traded sex or sexual activity to receive money, food, drugs,	Yes			2%	1%	1%	2%			
alcohol, a place to stay, or anything else?^**	No			98%	99%	99%	98%			
ACEs Score-short^^^	None	76%	66%	63%	58%	58%	47%			
	One	15%	22%	21%	22%	28%	31%			
	Two	7%	7%	9%	11%	8%	10%			
	Three	1%	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%			
	Four or more	1%	1%	2%	5%	3%	5%			

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2019.

^^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^^ An adverse childhood experience (ACE) describes a traumatic experience in a person's life occurring before age 18. The ACEs Score-short is a measure of cumulative exposure to adverse childhood conditions, and applyings the responses to all but the legst question in this table plue the responses to the first question about combines the responses to all but the last question in this table plus the responses to the first question about parental incarceration (See Table 15).

TABLE 19 RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*^

		Grade									
		8	th	9	th	11	lth				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%	%	%				
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever	Yes	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	5%				
physically hurt you on purpose?	No	99%	98%	97%	99%	98%	95%				
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever	Yes	3%	6%	6%	10%	5%	15%				
verbally hurt or controlled you?	No	97%	94%	94%	90%	95%	85%				
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever pressured, tricked, or	Yes			3%	5%	2%	14%				
forced you to do something sexual, or did something sexual to you against your wishes?**	No			97%	95%	98%	86%				
Have YOU ever pressured tricked, or forced someon to do something sexual, o	Yes			1%	1%	2%	1%				
have YOU done something sexual to someone against their wishes?**	No			97%	98%	93%	98%				
	Not sure			2%	1%	4%	1%				

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

TABLE 20 GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS

MINNETONKA

					Gra				
			th		th	9th			lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How would you describe your health in general?	Excellent	34%	34%	45%	39%	34%	22%	35%	24%
	Very good	42%	43%	36%	41%	42%	46%	39%	39%
	Good	22%	20%	15%	13%	16%	23%	17%	25%
	Fair	2%	2%	3%	6%	7%	8%	6%	9%
	Poor	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.	Yes	16%	16%	11%	17%	12%	16%	13%	19%
	No	84%	84%	89%	83%	88%	84%	87%	81%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^	Yes	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	No	98%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^	Yes	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	No	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	14%	13%	16%	16%	17%	20%	19%	20%
	No	86%	87%	84%	84%	83%	80%	81%	80%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires	Yes	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	6%	7%	5%
you to carry an epi-pen?	No	92%	93%	93%	91%	92%	94%	93%	95%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional	Yes			15%	20%	16%	30%	26%	42%
problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*	No			85%	80%	84%	70%	74%	58%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Normal or underweight			85%	89%	80%	90%	83%	89%
	Overweight			11%	8%	9%	7%	12%	9%
	Obese			4%	3%	10%	4%	6%	2%

[^] New question in 2019.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 21 RECEIPT OF TREATMENT; ORAL HEALTH

					Gra					
		5	th	8	th	9	th	1	l1th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No			83%	77%	81%	71%	71%	59%	
	Yes, during the last year			8%	16%	10%	24%	21%	32%	
	Yes, more than a year ago			12%	10%	11%	13%	13%	18%	
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem? (Mark ALL that	No			100%	100%	96%	99%	96%	99%	
apply)*	Yes, during the last year			0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%	
	Yes, more than a year ago			0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or	During the last year	90%	94%	93%	91%	91%	92%	88%	89%	
other dental work?^	Between 1 and 2 years ago	8%	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%	9%	9%	
	More than 2 years ago	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	
	Never	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
Have you any of the following dental problems during the past 12 months?	Toothaches or pain	15%	15%	13%	13%	15%	16%	13%	15%	
(Mark ALL that apply)^^	Decayed teeth or cavities	14%	10%	10%	8%	14%	10%	12%	14%	
	Swollen, painful or bleeding gums	8%	8%	6%	6%	10%	6%	6%	7%	
	Could not eat certain foods because of a dental problem	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	
	Missed one or more school days because of a dental problem	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	
	I have not had any of these dental health problems	66%	72%	75%	76%	68%	74%	73%	72%	
IF ONE OR MORE DENTAL PROBLEMS: Have you had this dental problem treated	Yes	68%	73%	81%	74%	82%	73%	69%	76%	
by a dentist?^^	No, but I will see a dentist	26%	23%	17%	26%	16%	25%	26%	20%	
	No, I am not able to get dental treatment	5%	4%	2%	0%	3%	2%	5%	4%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ Change in question wording from 2016.
^^ New question in 2019.

TABLE 22 PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE

	[Gra	ade			
		5	ith	8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were	0 days	6%	6%	3%	6%	8%	11%	11%	13%
you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	1 day	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	8%	12%	14%
WIINUTES PER DAT?	2 days	8%	14%	10%	12%	9%	14%	15%	15%
	3 days	15%	16%	16%	19%	13%	17%	14%	18%
	4 days	15%	17%	13%	17%	16%	19%	16%	13%
	5 days	18%	16%	20%	20%	16%	14%	12%	15%
	6 days	11%	8%	17%	10%	15%	9%	11%	8%
	7 days	22%	20%	17%	12%	17%	9%	10%	5%
During a typical school night, how many hours	4 hours or less	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%
of sleep do you get?	5 hours	1%	2%	3%	6%	5%	10%	9%	12%
	6 hours	7%	4%	6%	12%	16%	27%	23%	28%
	7 hours	7%	11%	19%	18%	32%	33%	41%	37%
	8 hours	24%	24%	37%	35%	32%	24%	20%	17%
	9 hours	36%	36%	25%	24%	9%	3%	2%	2%
	10 or more hours	24%	21%	8%	4%	2%	0%	2%	0%
During the last 12 months, how many times	0 times			97%	99%	97%	98%	97%	99%
did you use an indoor tanning device such as a	1 or 2 times			1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%
sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?*	3 to 9 times			1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 times			0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39 times			0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more times			0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 23 EATING MEALS

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	1′	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your	Yes	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
family did not have enough money to buy food? During a typical school	No	99%	100%	100%	98%	98%	98%	97%	97%
During a typical school week, where do you	I usually don't eat lunch.	4%	3%	4%	10%	7%	11%	11%	17%
usually get your lunch? (Mark ALL that apply)	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	74%	70%	79%	65%	71%	35%	69%	35%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	1%	1%	6%	9%	24%	48%	25%	42%
	School store or vending machine	0%	0%	1%	0%	10%	8%	5%	7%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	6%	7%
	I bring lunch from home.	45%	57%	32%	52%	25%	49%	24%	49%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at	Yes	9%	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%
school?^	No	63%	61%	80%	87%	82%	87%	90%	93%
	Not sure	29%	33%	16%	9%	12%	10%	5%	3%

[^] Change in question wording from 2016.

TABLE 24A NUTRITION

						ade			
			th		th		th		1th
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices	I did NOT eat or drink this	28%	32%	19%	31%	26%	41%	31%	47%
such as orange, apple or grape juices juices orange, apple or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	42%	43%	46%	49%	46%	45%	47%	41%
Aid, sports drinks or other fruit- flavored drinks)^	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	11%	6%	18%	7%	12%	5%	10%	4%
navorca ariiks)	1 time per day	10%	11%	8%	8%	9%	6%	8%	5%
	2 times per day	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%	1%	3%	2%
	3 times per day	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	4%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit? (Do not	I did NOT eat or drink this	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%
count fruit juice)^	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	13%	16%	16%	19%	22%	23%	26%	20%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	20%	20%	19%	20%	24%	21%	22%	17%
	1 time per day	21%	18%	20%	15%	17%	17%	13%	17%
	2 times per day	21%	22%	28%	26%	19%	24%	22%	29%
	3 times per day	11%	12%	9%	12%	8%	10%	10%	10%
	4 or more times per day	10%	10%	4%	6%	5%	3%	2%	5%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad,	I did NOT eat or drink this	8%	5%	7%	3%	10%	3%	8%	6%
potatoes, carrots or other vegetables? (Do not count French	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	23%	21%	23%	22%	21%	27%	29%	20%
fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	19%	21%	21%	22%	24%	24%	22%	21%
	1 time per day	22%	20%	18%	20%	21%	19%	18%	23%
	2 times per day	17%	17%	21%	23%	20%	19%	18%	22%
	3 times per day	5%	9%	7%	7%	2%	5%	4%	7%
	4 or more times per day	6%	7%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food	I did NOT eat or drink this	37%	44%	33%	33%	30%	32%	23%	28%
restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	56%	50%	63%	62%	63%	60%	67%	64%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	6%	7%	6%
	1 time per day	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	2 times per day	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Servings of fruits, fruit juice and vegetables per day during the last 7	Less than five	76%	76%	82%	82%	85%	85%	85%	85%
days^^	Five or more	24%	24%	18%	18%	15%	15%	15%	15%

[^] Change in question wording from 2016. ^^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to the first three questions on this table.

TABLE 24B NUTRITION^

			ith	0	th	ade	th	4.	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 7 days, how ma	ny times did you drink	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
a glass of milk?	I did NOT eat or drink this	15%	17%	8%	28%	12%	33%	14%	44%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	11%	18%	14%	19%	14%	24%	12%	21%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	15%	15%	14%	13%	15%	13%	14%	10%
	1 time per day	15%	16%	18%	21%	17%	13%	17%	14%
	2 times per day	17%	16%	22%	10%	23%	10%	25%	9%
	3 times per day	15%	8%	16%	6%	11%	4%	13%	1%
	4 or more times per day	13%	9%	7%	3%	8%	2%	5%	1%
a can, bottle or glass of pop or	I did NOT eat or drink this	47%	54%	38%	46%	32%	59%	35%	61%
soda, such as Coke, Pepsi or Sprite?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days								
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	46%	39%	44%	46%	44%	35%	42%	33%
	1 time per day	4%	3%	11%	5%	15%	4%	12%	4%
	· · ·	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	1%	6%	1%
	2 times per day	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	0%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
a can, bottle or glass of a sports drink, such as Gatorade or	I did NOT eat or drink this	55%	68%	55%	77%	49%	77%	57%	78%
Powerade?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	34%	27%	35%	19%	33%	17%	33%	18%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	6%	2%	7%	2%	10%	3%	6%	2%
	1 time per day	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%
	2 times per day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
a can, bottle or glass of an energy	I did NOT eat or drink this	94%	98%	92%	96%	80%	92%	73%	91%
rink, such as Rockstar, Red Bull, Ionster or Full Throttle?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	3%	1%	6%	3%	13%	6%	17%	6%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	5%	1%
	1 time per day	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	2 times per day				-				
	3 times per day	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	4 or more times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
a can, bottle or glass of coffee or	I did NOT eat or drink this	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
tea that had sugar, syrups, or honey added to it?		79%	67%	72%	58%	65%	52%	66%	43%
added to it?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	17%	26%	19%	32%	24%	33%	18%	34%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	2%	3%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	13%
	1 time per day	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%	7%	7%
	2 times per day	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
a can, bottle or glass of sweetened fruit drinks, such as	I did NOT eat or drink this	54%	58%	56%	73%	58%	71%	67%	72%
Kool-Aid, Capri Sun and lemonade?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	39%	35%	36%	24%	33%	25%	26%	22%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	2%	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	5%	3%
	1 time per day	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
	2 times per day	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	4 or more times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
a bottle or glass of water?	I did NOT eat or drink this	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	7%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	-							
	1 time per day	8%	10%	7%	7%	9%	8%	6%	8%
	2 times per day	8%	11%	7%	10%	10%	11%	8%	8%
	· · ·	19%	17%	18%	21%	20%	22%	18%	16%
	3 times per day	18%	19%	22%	25%	23%	20%	27%	23%
	4 or more times per day	40%	38%	40%	33%	32%	35%	39%	41%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2019.

TABLE 25 VEHICLE SAFETY^

					G	rade			
		,	5th		8th		9th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV					76%	78%	12%	11%
often do you send or read text	I never do this					21%	19%	39%	29%
messages or emails?*	Rarely					2%	2%	30%	32%
	Sometimes					1%	1%	12%	20%
	Often					0%	0%	5%	7%
	Always					0%	0%	2%	1%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV					76%	79%	12%	11%
often do you make or answer a phone	I never do this					18%	16%	24%	19%
call?*	Rarely					4%	4%	28%	26%
	Sometimes					1%	1%	20%	28%
	Often					0%	0%	11%	13%
	Always					1%	0%	6%	3%
How often do you wear a seat belt	I don't ride in a car, truck or SUV	1%	1%	0%	0%	28%	21%	3%	4%
when you are driving or riding in a	I never do this	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
car, truck or SUV?**	Rarely	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Sometimes	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
	Often	7%	6%	11%	7%	5%	6%	5%	3%
	Always	89%	92%	86%	90%	66%	70%	89%	92%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

** On the 5th and 8th grade surveys, this question was worded "How often do you wear a seat belt when you are riding in a car, truck or SUV?".

^ All questions on this table had wording changes from 2016.

TABLE 26A SELF DESCRIPTION^

MINNETONKA

					Gra	ide			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	lth
In general, how does each		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
statements describe you?		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	8%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	26%	31%	22%	22%	22%	31%	27%	37%
	Very or often	50%	49%	40%	47%	43%	42%	38%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	18%	16%	34%	26%	31%	19%	28%	17%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	2%	5%	4%	12%	5%	13%	6%	9%
	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	19%	19%	27%	21%	41%	27%	40%
	Very or often	50%	43%	44%	39%	41%	31%	39%	37%
	Extremely or almost always	36%	33%	33%	22%	33%	16%	27%	13%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	7%	8%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	14%	17%	16%	20%	19%	35%	24%	35%
	Very or often	43%	45%	39%	43%	44%	39%	40%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	40%	36%	41%	31%	34%	19%	27%	20%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%
manout gotting too upoot.	Somewhat or sometimes	31%	33%	27%	32%	23%	38%	29%	42%
	Very or often	44%	41%	46%	40%	48%	36%	38%	36%
	Extremely or almost always	17%	18%	21%	21%	22%	17%	25%	15%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	10%	6%	7%
90	Somewhat or sometimes	26%	27%	22%	29%	26%	39%	29%	38%
	Very or often	50%	45%	49%	45%	43%	37%	41%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	18%	21%	25%	20%	25%	14%	23%	15%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	6%	6%	14%	7%	14%	8%	6%	4%
parpood is in mo.	Somewhat or sometimes	32%	30%	26%	27%	25%	28%	21%	24%
	Very or often	38%	40%	31%	32%	35%	32%	32%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	24%	24%	29%	33%	26%	32%	40%	38%

* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

** On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

^ These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 26B SELF DESCRIPTION⁴

					Gra	ade			
		5	ith	8	th	9	th	11	lth
In general, how does each		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
statements describe you?		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	7%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%
g,-	Somewhat or sometimes	10%	7%	8%	6%	18%	15%	21%	24%
	Very or often	24%	20%	23%	19%	29%	26%	33%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	59%	69%	66%	73%	49%	56%	41%	39%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	4%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%
реоріе.	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	18%	20%	20%	20%	18%	22%	18%
	Very or often	46%	46%	42%	41%	46%	44%	42%	37%
	Extremely or almost always	30%	31%	36%	39%	32%	36%	32%	42%
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	5%
proper ways.	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	24%	24%	19%	26%	30%	26%	29%
	Very or often	45%	46%	47%	46%	46%	44%	42%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	19%	24%	23%	28%	21%	18%	24%	22%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	2%	2%	4%	4%	7%	5%	6%	3%
cholocs.	Somewhat or sometimes	24%	23%	20%	21%	31%	25%	34%	23%
	Very or often	48%	41%	47%	42%	40%	46%	36%	51%
	Extremely or almost always	26%	34%	29%	34%	22%	24%	24%	23%
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	2%	1%	1%	3%	6%	4%	6%	5%
mildenees.	Somewhat or sometimes	12%	7%	10%	12%	22%	16%	23%	26%
	Very or often	38%	27%	35%	27%	28%	35%	33%	35%
	Extremely or almost always	48%	65%	54%	58%	44%	45%	37%	34%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
anyone getting nurt.	Somewhat or sometimes	22%	13%	13%	12%	14%	14%	14%	20%
	Very or often	44%	42%	39%	35%	44%	47%	38%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	30%	44%	46%	51%	39%	37%	46%	36%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 26C SELF DESCRIPTION^A

					Gra	ade			
		5	ith	8	th	9	th	11	1th
In general, how does each	h of the following	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
statements describe you?	?	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Somewhat or sometimes	4%	2%	3%	3%	9%	1%	6%	1%
	Very or often	34%	17%	26%	15%	33%	24%	38%	26%
	Extremely or almost always	61%	80%	69%	82%	57%	74%	55%	72%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	6%	2%	6%	1%	6%	2%	5%	0%
	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	17%	19%	10%	17%	8%	17%	7%
	Very or often	42%	34%	41%	35%	43%	39%	41%	33%
	Extremely or almost always	31%	47%	34%	54%	34%	51%	37%	60%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	8%	8%	7%
2, 00.0.	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	21%	18%	24%	21%	32%	22%	28%
	Very or often	40%	39%	43%	39%	44%	38%	40%	39%
	Extremely or almost always	34%	37%	35%	33%	31%	22%	30%	26%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%
	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	15%	15%	14%	16%	20%	21%	19%
	Very or often	37%	38%	40%	43%	40%	45%	42%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	40%	44%	40%	40%	40%	33%	32%	35%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%
	Somewhat or sometimes	17%	15%	20%	18%	20%	23%	20%	17%
	Very or often	48%	43%	44%	44%	43%	48%	44%	47%
	Extremely or almost always	30%	41%	33%	36%	34%	27%	32%	33%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 27A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1′	1th
Over the last two weeks, ho	ow often have vou been	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
bothered by?	···· •·····	%	%	%	%	%	%
little interest or pleasure in doing things?	Not at all	54%	50%	55%	42%	43%	41%
	Several days	34%	33%	30%	35%	37%	35%
	More than half the days	6%	11%	9%	13%	9%	15%
	Nearly every day	6%	7%	6%	10%	11%	9%
feeling down, depressed or hopeless?	Not at all	72%	59%	68%	46%	56%	39%
	Several days	20%	23%	20%	34%	27%	37%
	More than half the days	5%	9%	7%	10%	10%	15%
	Nearly every day	3%	9%	5%	10%	7%	9%
feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?^	Not at all	59%	39%	50%	29%	40%	22%
	Several days	30%	37%	31%	39%	40%	33%
	More than half the days	7%	12%	10%	15%	10%	23%
	Nearly every day	4%	12%	8%	18%	10%	22%
not being able to stop or control worrying?^	Not at all	73%	52%	68%	40%	57%	29%
	Several days	20%	28%	20%	32%	27%	35%
	More than half the days	4%	12%	6%	12%	9%	18%
	Nearly every day	2%	9%	7%	16%	7%	18%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ New question in 2019.

TABLE 27B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*

		Gra	ade
		5	th
Thinking back the last 30 days, I	how much do you agree or disagree	Male	Female
with the following statements?		%	%
I worry a lot.	Strongly agree	6%	14%
	Agree	15%	22%
	Neither agree nor disagree	33%	28%
	Disagree	29%	24%
	Strongly disagree	16%	11%
I sometimes feel sad without knowing why.^	Strongly agree	7%	14%
	Agree	17%	25%
	Neither agree nor disagree	21%	21%
	Disagree	26%	21%
	Strongly disagree	28%	19%

^{*} Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ Change in question wording from 2016

TABLE 28 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR* MINNETONKA

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times	91%	84%	87%	79%	89%	78%
times did you do something to	1 or 2 times	5%	7%	7%	9%	7%	6%
purposely hurt or	3 to 5 times	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	6%
injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on	6 to 9 times	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	6%
	10 to 19 times	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
purpose?	20 or more times	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Have you ever seriously considered	No	91%	85%	84%	80%	79%	70%
attempting suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	Yes, during the last year	5%	10%	10%	13%	13%	17%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	7%	10%	11%	13%	20%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide?	No	98%	96%	97%	94%	91%	92%
(Mark ALL that apply)	Yes, during the last year	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	2%	3%	4%	6%	7%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29 PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

					Gra	ade			
		5	ith	8	th	9	th	1	1th
During the last 12 n	nonths. how often	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
have you		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
run away from home?	Never	97%	99%	97%	96%	95%	95%	95%	95%
	Once or twice	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
damaged or destroyed	Never	87%	94%	88%	95%	84%	90%	80%	93%
property?	Once or twice	12%	5%	9%	5%	13%	9%	15%	6%
	3 to 5 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
hit or beat up another person?	Never	80%	90%	87%	94%	86%	95%	89%	97%
unother person.	Once or twice	15%	7%	10%	5%	10%	4%	9%	2%
	3 to 5 times	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
taken something from a store	Never	96%	97%	96%	96%	87%	86%	83%	86%
without paying for it?	Once or twice	3%	2%	3%	3%	8%	7%	13%	8%
IL f	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	1%	1%

TABLE 30A GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
	ths, how often have you	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	bling/betting activities?	%	%	%	%	%	%
Played cards, bet on sports teams or	Not at all	68%	79%	54%	81%	58%	91%
games of personal skill like video gaming,	Less than once a month	19%	13%	30%	14%	27%	6%
pool, golf or bowling	About once a month	6%	3%	9%	4%	8%	2%
	About once a week	2%	2%	4%	1%	5%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Daily	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	Not at all	95%	89%	93%	91%	93%	95%
or scratch ons	Less than once a month	4%	8%	6%	7%	5%	4%
	About once a month	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	About once a week	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	99%	99%	99%	100%	98%	100%
	Less than once a month	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	About once a month	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Gambled for money online	Not at all	98%	100%	96%	99%	95%	100%
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Less than once a month	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	About once a month	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 30B GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*

				Gr	ade		
INCLUDES ONLY THOS	SE WUO HAVE	8	th	9	th	11	lth
PARTICIPATED IN ANY		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ACTIVITIES DURING TH	HE LAST 12 MONTHS	%	%	%	%	%	%
hidden your gambling/betting from	Never	93%	99%	94%	98%	90%	100%
your parents, other family members or	Sometimes	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	0%
teachers?	Many times	3%	0%	0%	1%	5%	0%
	All of the time	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
felt that you might have a problem with	Never	97%	98%	97%	100%	92%	100%
gambling/betting?	Sometimes	1%	3%	3%	0%	5%	0%
	Many times	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	All of the time	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
skipped hanging out with friends who do	Never	99%	100%	98%	99%	96%	100%
not gamble/bet to	Sometimes	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%
hang out with friends who do gamble/bet?	Many times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	All of the time	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 31 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE**

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	11	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days	No	99%	99%	95%	98%	87%	96%
	Yes	1%	1%	5%	2%	13%	4%
Use of any tobacco products, including e- cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days	No	97%	94%	85%	87%	71%	62%
	Yes	3%	6%	15%	13%	29%	38%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a	No	100%	100%	98%	99%	95%	98%
time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	2%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	85%	87%	73%	75%	55%	46%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	4%	4%	7%	11%	12%	21%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	1%	0%	3%	3%	11%	15%
	Used marijuana or other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	8%	7%	10%	6%	9%	4%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	2%	2%	7%	5%	13%	15%

 $^{^{\}star\star}$ These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 32 SUBSTANCE ABUSE*

		<u> </u>	ade th
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	1%	0%
	No	99%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to	Yes	3%	1%
drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor?	No	97%	99%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or	Yes	0%	0%
hashish (hash, hash oil)?	No	100%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol	Yes	2%	1%
spray cans or other gases to get high?	No	98%	99%
During the last 12 months, have you used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or	Yes	1%	1%
differently than how a doctor told you to use it?^	No	99%	99%

^{*} Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ Change in question wording from 2016.

TABLE 33 TOBACCO USE*

							1th Female
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you			remaie %		remale %	wiaie %	Female
smoke a cigarette?	0 days	100%	99%	97%	98%	94%	96%
	1 to 2 days	0%	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%
	Delays, on how many days did you Main Female Make No	1%	0%				
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days						0%
	All 30 days						0%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days						100%
	1 to 2 days						0%
	3 to 9 days						0%
	10 to 19 days						
							0%
			19% 100% 97% 99% 94% 19% 0% 2% 0% 4% 19% 0% 0% 0% 1% 19% 0% 0% 0% 0% 19% 0% 0% 0% 0% 19% 0% 0% 0% 0% 19% 100% 99% 100% 93% 19% 0% 0% 0% 5% 19% 0% 0% 0% 0% 19% 0% 0% 0% 0% 19% 0% 0% 0% 0% 19% 0% 0% 0% 0% 19% 0% 0% 0% 0% 19% 0% 0% 0% 0% 19% 0% 0% 0% 0% 19% 94% 86% 87% 75% 2% 3% 4% 5% 5%	0%			
use showing toboos spriff or dip?		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
use criewing tobacco, shull or dip?		99%	100%	99%	100%	93%	99%
		0%	0%	1%	0%	5%	1%
		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0% 1% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 1% 87% 75% 5% 5%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
vape or use an e-cigarette like JUUL, suorin, blu, VUSE, or logic?^	0 days	97%	94%	86%	87%	75%	63%
	1 to 2 days	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	12%
	3 to 9 days	0%	1%	3%	4%	4%	8%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	4%	1%	5%	4%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	5% 5% 4% 4% 1% 5%	5%
	All 30 days						7%
use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?	0 days						98%
	1 to 2 days						1%
	3 to 9 days						
							0%
	20 to 29 days						0%
							0%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke	-						0%
cigarettes or use other tobacco products that were flavored to taste like mint or menthol?		99%	99%	96%	95%	87%	83%
		1%	1%	1%	2%	4% 1% 0% 0% 0% 93% 5% 1% 0% 1% 75% 5% 4% 5% 4% 1% 1% 86% 1% 5%	7%
		0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%
		0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%
		0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco product that was some other flavor, like candy, fruit, chocolate, clove, spice or alcoholic drinks?	30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco as some other flavor, like candy, fruit, chocolate,		94%	86%	82%		
clove, spice or alcoholic drinks?	1 to 2 days	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	9%
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	i e	I	1				
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Change in question wording from 2016.

TABLE 33A ACCESS TO E-CIGARETTES*^

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1′	lth
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V	VHO VAPED OR USED	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
E-CIGARETTES IN THE LA		%	%	%	%	%	%
When you vaped or used an e-cigarette during the last 30 days, how did you	I bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	8%
get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought it at grocery, discount or drug stores	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
	I bought it on the internet	0%	0%	12%	11%	18%	6%
	I bought it at vape shops or other stores that sell only e-cigarettes	0%	0%	5%	4%	16%	7%
	I got it from friends	57%	83%	70%	91%	72%	87%
	I got it from my parents	14%	0%	7%	2%	5%	1%
	I got it from other family members	0%	6%	14%	9%	5%	8%
	I got it from someone I didn't know	0%	6%	19%	13%	14%	3%
	I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me	0%	17%	23%	31%	25%	31%
	I took it from my home	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	0%
	I took it from a friend's home	0%	0%	5%	2%	2%	2%
	I took it from stores	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	I got it some other way	29%	11%	16%	2%	23%	3%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

TABLE 34 EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE*

		Gra	ade
		51	th
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same	0 days	87%	90%
room as someone who was smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days 12% 3 or 4 days 0%	8%	
	3 or 4 days	days 0%	1%
	5 or 6 days	0%	1%
	All 7 days	0%	0%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car	0 days	98%	98%
with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	1%	1%
	3 or 4 days	1%	1%
	5 or 6 days	0%	0%
	All 7 days	0%	0%

^{*} Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.

TABLE 35 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 30	0 days	%	% 96%	%	% 91%	700/	64%
days, on how many		99%		93%	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	78%	64%
days did you drink one or more drinks of	1 to 2 days	1%	3%	4%	5%	12%	22%
an alcoholic beverage?	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	2%	1%	7%	11%
· ·	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many	0	94%	95%	83%	81%	63%	50%
occasions (if any) have you had	1 to 2	5%	3%	8%	10%	11%	18%
alcoholic beverages to drink?	3 to 5	1%	1%	4%	6%	12%	13%
	6 to 9	0%	1%	2%	1%	4%	7%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	6%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	4%
	40 or more	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
If you drink beer/wine/wine	No alcohol use	96%	97%	85%	85%	64%	53%
coolers/liquor, generally how much	1 glass/can/drink	3%	2%	9%	8%	10%	23%
do you drink at one time?	2 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	1%	2%	3%	9%	14%
ume:	3 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	0%	1%	1%	8%	4%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%	3%
Binge drinking (4 or more drinks in a row	0 days	100%	99%	97%	96%	88%	83%
(females) or 5 or more	1 day	0%	1%	1%	1%	5%	10%
drinks in a row (males) within a couple of	2 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%
hours)^	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Change in question wording from 2016

TABLE 36 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*^

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1′	1th
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE W	VHO USED ALCOHOL IN	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE LAST 30 DAYS		%	%	%	%	%	%
When you used alcohol during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
ALL that apply)	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	0%	8%	5%	3%	2%	0%
	I bought alcohol at stores	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%
	I bought alcohol on the Internet	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	I got alcohol from friends	50%	33%	36%	70%	45%	66%
	I got alcohol from my parents	0%	25%	14%	24%	14%	19%
	I got alcohol from other family members	25%	8%	5%	18%	4%	3%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	0%	0%	5%	18%	24%	16%
	I got alcohol at parties	0%	25%	36%	36%	29%	33%
	I took alcohol from my home	25%	25%	41%	33%	25%	27%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	0%	17%	14%	24%	6%	7%
	I took alcohol from stores	0%	0%	5%	0%	2%	0%
	I got alcohol some other way	0%	17%	14%	6%	24%	5%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

TABLE 37 USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you	0 days	99%	99%	92%	94%	78%	77%
use marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical	1 to 2 days	0%	1%	2%	3%	8%	12%
marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	5%
you by a accion,	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	2%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if	0	97%	98%	88%	92%	71%	70%
any) have you used marijuana or hashish? (Do	1 to 2	1%	1%	4%	4%	7%	9%
NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for	3 to 5	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	5%
you by a doctor)	6 to 9	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	5%
	10 to 19	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	4%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	40 or more	0%	0%	3%	1%	10%	4%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you	0 days	97%	98%	96%	96%	96%	96%
use prescription drugs without a doctor's	1 to 2 days	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
prescription or differently than how a doctor told you	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
to use it?^	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Change in question wording from 2016.

TABLE 38 PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE*

During the last 12 mont				Gra	ade		
occasions (if any) have following prescription (you used any of the drugs without a doctor's	8	th	9	th	1	1th
prescription or differen		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
told you to use it?		%	%	%	%	%	%
Stimulants such as Amphetamines	0	100%	100%	98%	99%	98%	99%
(bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
uppers) or their pins	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs (Ritalin, Adderall,	0	97%	98%	94%	97%	92%	94%
hyper pills)	1 to 2	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	6 to 9	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet,	0	97%	96%	97%	97%	98%	96%
Vicodin or others	1 to 2	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax,	0	99%	99%	98%	98%	98%	94%
Klonopin, Ativan, anxiety pills, sedatives	1 to 2	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%
or benzos (downers)	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 39 HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
During the last 12 mont	ths, on how many	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
occasions (if any) have		%	%	%	%	%	%
used LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or	0	99%	100%	97%	98%	92%	98%
dipped joints), or other psychedelics	1 to 2	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	1%
(mushrooms, angel	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
dust)?	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used MDMA (E, X, ecstasy, Molly), GHB	0	99%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%
(G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used crack, coke or cocaine in any form?	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	98%	99%
occume in any form.	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin (smack, junk, China White)?	0	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
J, C TTIIICO/1	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 40 METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG, SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE*

					ade		
			th		th		1th
During the last 12 months, (if any) have you	on how many occasions	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
used methamphetamine	0	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
(meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
, ,	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used over-the-counter	0	99%	99%	97%	97%		96%
drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high?	1 to 2				-	96%	
	3 to 5	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
used synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took	0	99%	100%	97%	98%	95%	95%
only to get high?^	1 to 2	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used any other synthetic drugs such as bath salts	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
(Ivory Wave, White	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Lightning) that you took only to get high?^	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
sniffed glue or huffed or	0	99%	99%	98%	99%	98%	98%
inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
other gases to get high?	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Change from 2016 from one question to two.

TABLE 41 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	11	1th
How much do you think p	eople risk harming	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
themselves physically or		%	%	%	%	%	%
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	8%	8%	7%	5%	7%	7%
uay :	Slight risk	3%	3%	8%	8%	2%	5%
	Moderate risk	14%	14%	20%	18%	15%	10%
	Great risk	75%	74%	65%	68%	76%	78%
have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	8%	8%	8%	5%	8%	3%
beverage once or twice per week?	Slight risk	9%	7%	13%	12%	14%	8%
	Moderate risk	29%	26%	37%	32%	32%	30%
	Great risk	54%	59%	42%	50%	46%	58%
use marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	13%	12%	25%	15%	32%	20%
	Slight risk	20%	15%	30%	25%	31%	31%
	Moderate risk	24%	26%	24%	29%	23%	25%
	Great risk	43%	47%	22%	31%	14%	23%
use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?	No risk	9%	7%	7%	4%	8%	3%
	Slight risk	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%	7%
	Moderate risk	23%	22%	31%	26%	26%	21%
	Great risk	63%	64%	55%	64%	62%	70%
vape or use e- cigarettes?^	No risk	10%	7%	14%	8%	13%	9%
	Slight risk	16%	16%	35%	29%	32%	33%
	Moderate risk	35%	34%	31%	31%	37%	32%
	Great risk	39%	43%	21%	31%	18%	25%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ New question in 2019.

TABLE 42A PERCEPTIONS OF PARENTS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9th		11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%
cigarettes?	A little bit wrong	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Wrong	7%	3%	14%	9%	13%	9%
	Very wrong	90%	95%	84%	89%	85%	90%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%
or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	2%	1%	6%	1%	2%	1%
	Wrong	8%	7%	13%	12%	19%	14%
	Very wrong	87%	90%	80%	87%	77%	84%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	2%	2%	3%	1%	6%	3%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	2%	3%	7%	5%	10%	7%
	Wrong	9%	5%	15%	12%	22%	22%
	Very wrong	86%	90%	75%	82%	62%	69%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Wrong	8%	3%	8%	6%	10%	8%
	Very wrong	89%	94%	89%	93%	87%	91%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to vape or	Not at all wrong	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%
use e-cigarettes?^	A little bit wrong	1%	2%	4%	3%	11%	7%
	Wrong	11%	10%	22%	19%	22%	20%
	Very wrong	86%	86%	71%	77%	65%	73%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ New question in 2019.

TABLE 42B PERCEPTIONS OF FRIENDS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9th		11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	2%	3%	3%	2%	7%	4%
cigarettes?	A little bit wrong	2%	3%	11%	7%	12%	8%
	Wrong	15%	13%	30%	22%	33%	25%
	Very wrong	81%	81%	57%	69%	48%	63%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	2%	4%	3%	3%	7%	5%
	A little bit wrong	4%	3%	14%	9%	17%	14%
	Wrong	18%	12%	31%	20%	32%	28%
	Very wrong	75%	81%	53%	68%	44%	54%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	2%	5%	15%	10%	33%	27%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	6%	3%	18%	13%	21%	25%
	Wrong	17%	13%	22%	19%	21%	18%
	Very wrong	75%	79%	45%	57%	24%	30%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	1%	2%	6%	5%	12%	9%
	Wrong	20%	13%	28%	20%	27%	21%
	Very wrong	77%	82%	64%	72%	56%	68%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to vape or use	Not at all wrong	3%	8%	21%	15%	34%	35%
e-cigarettes? [^]	A little bit wrong	10%	9%	18%	17%	20%	25%
	Wrong	23%	17%	25%	22%	24%	16%
	Very wrong	65%	66%	35%	46%	22%	24%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ New question in 2019.

TABLE 43 PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9th		11	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about the following statement?	Strongly agree	70%	73%	67%	63%	54%	49%
Parents and other adults should clearly	Agree	21%	20%	23%	29%	31%	34%
communicate with their children about the	Neither agree nor disagree	5%	4%	6%	5%	11%	15%
importance of not using alcohol.	Disagree	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	Strongly disagree	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
How do you feel about the following statement?	Strongly agree	80%	79%	65%	63%	42%	35%
Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my	Agree	13%	14%	21%	23%	31%	27%
age to do.	Neither agree nor disagree	2%	3%	9%	10%	15%	24%
	Disagree	2%	1%	3%	2%	9%	11%
	Strongly disagree	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST	Strongly agree	57%	36%	32%	23%	21%	20%
STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Parents and	Agree	31%	50%	44%	51%	49%	47%
other adults should clearly communicate with their	Neither agree nor disagree	8%	12%	19%	19%	21%	25%
children about the importance of not using	Disagree	2%	1%	4%	6%	8%	6%
alcohol.	Strongly disagree	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST	Strongly agree	61%	38%	31%	19%	15%	13%
STUDENTS in your school feel about the following	Agree	30%	50%	39%	40%	33%	26%
statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good	Neither agree nor disagree	6%	9%	20%	28%	33%	35%
thing for anyone my age to do.	Disagree	0%	1%	8%	12%	16%	22%
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 44 USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES*

					ade		
			th		th		1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
How often do you use each		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	99%	99%	97%	98%	83%	96%
	Tried once or twice	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	3%
	Once or twice a year	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	Once a month	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Twice a month	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	Once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	85%	87%	78%	74%	58%	49%
	Tried once or twice	12%	9%	13%	15%	15%	17%
	Once or twice a year	3%	1%	5%	6%	10%	11%
	Once a month	0%	1%	1%	2%	8%	12%
	Twice a month	0%	1%	3%	2%	5%	9%
	Once a week	0%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	99%	98%	87%	91%	68%	68%
·	Tried once or twice	0%	1%	5%	6%	8%	11%
	Once or twice a year	0%	0%	1%	1%	6%	3%
	Once a month	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	6%
	Twice a month	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	5%
	Once a week	0%	0%	4%	1%	4%	4%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	1%	8%	3%
Vaping device or e- cigarette^	Never	94%	93%	82%	82%	64%	57%
•	Tried once or twice	4%	4%	7%	7%	12%	10%
	Once or twice a year	0%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%
	Once a month	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	6%
	Twice a month	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%
	Once a week	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	6%
	Daily	0%	0%	3%	2%	9%	11%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New qustion in 2019.

TABLE 45 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES*

					ade		
		8	th	9	th 11th		Ith
In your opinion, how often		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
STUDENTS in your school (Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, cirew)		83%	77%	47%	35%	39%	28%
	Tried once or twice	12%	18%	28%	35%	30%	37%
	Once or twice a year	2%	3%	8%	7%	6%	11%
	Once a month	0%	1%	6%	10%	9%	11%
	Twice a month	1%	0%	4%	4%	5%	5%
	Once a week	0%	0%	4%	6%	7%	5%
	Daily	0%	0%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	67%	51%	26%	14%	16%	6%
	Tried once or twice	23%	33%	27%	21%	17%	9%
	Once or twice a year	6%	9%	10%	14%	11%	12%
	Once a month	2%	6%	14%	20%	19%	20%
	Twice a month	1%	1%	10%	14%	14%	22%
	Once a week	1%	1%	10%	14%	18%	26%
	Daily	0%	0%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	84%	74%	28%	23%	19%	11%
,	Tried once or twice	11%	20%	25%	20%	19%	12%
	Once or twice a year	3%	3%	9%	9%	8%	8%
	Once a month	1%	2%	12%	14%	16%	14%
	Twice a month	1%	0%	8%	8%	9%	19%
	Once a week	1%	2%	12%	16%	17%	20%
	Daily	0%	0%	7%	10%	12%	16%
Vaping device or e- cigarette^	Never	53%	33%	17%	8%	13%	6%
9	Tried once or twice	25%	29%	15%	11%	13%	6%
	Once or twice a year	5%	8%	6%	3%	6%	4%
	Once a month	6%	10%	7%	9%	5%	4%
	Twice a month	3%	5%	5%	8%	9%	8%
	Once a week	3%	8%	16%	20%	14%	18%
	Daily						

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2019.

TABLE 46A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

		<u> </u>			ade		441
			th		th		1th
Duning the leat 40 manths		Male	Female	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female
During the last 12 monthshave you found that you had to use a lot more	Did not use past 12	% 85%	% 88%	74%	76%	55%	% 46%
alcohol or drugs than before to get the same	Yes	1%	2%	3%	3%	12%	9%
effect?	No	14%	10%	23%	21%	33%	45%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	Did not use past 12 months	85%	88%	74%	76%	55%	46%
	Yes	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%
	No	14%	11%	24%	22%	40%	51%
have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was	Did not use past 12 months	85%	88%	74%	76%	55%	46%
hurting you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	Yes	1%	1%	3%	3%	6%	6%
	No	14%	11%	23%	21%	38%	48%
were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to	Did not use past 12 months	85%	88%	74%	76%	55%	46%
drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn't	Yes	1%	1%	2%	5%	7%	8%
resist or could not think of anything else?	No	14%	11%	24%	20%	38%	46%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or	Did not use past 12 months	85%	88%	74%	76%	55%	46%
drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times	15%	11%	20%	20%	31%	42%
	1 time	0%	1%	1%	2%	5%	5%
	2 times	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%
h	3 or more times	0%	0%	3%	2%	5%	5%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational	Did not use past 12 months	85%	88%	74%	76%	55%	46%
activities like sports or being with friends or	0 times	14%	12%	25%	22%	40%	50%
relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	1 time 2 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%
how many times have	Did not use past 12	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
you missed work or school, or neglected other	months 0 times	85%	88%	74%	76%	55%	46%
major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	1 time	15%	12%	25%	23%	41%	49%
u36 :	2 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 46B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1′	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 12 months,	how many times	%	%	%	%	%	%
how many times have you driven a motor vehicle	Did not use past 12 months			74%	76%	55%	46%
after using alcohol or drugs?**	0 times			25%	24%	32%	41%
	1 time			1%	0%	4%	7%
	2 times			1%	0%	1%	1%
	3 or more times			0%	0%	7%	4%
how many times have you hit someone or	Did not use past 12 months	85%	88%	74%	76%	55%	46%
become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	0 times	15%	12%	24%	24%	42%	53%
	1 time	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
how many times have you used so much alcohol	Did not use past 12 months	85%	88%	74%	76%	55%	46%
or drugs that the next day you could not remember	0 times	14%	11%	21%	20%	34%	39%
what you had said or done?	1 time	0%	1%	1%	1%	5%	8%
	2 times	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	3%	2%	4%	4%
how many times have you used more alcohol or	Did not use past 12 months	85%	88%	74%	76%	56%	46%
drugs than you intended to?	0 times	14%	11%	21%	20%	34%	37%
	1 time	0%	1%	3%	2%	5%	10%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	3%
how many times has alcohol or drug use left	Did not use past 12 months	85%	88%	74%	76%	55%	46%
you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or	0 times	14%	10%	22%	20%	30%	41%
unable to concentrate?	1 time	0%	1%	0%	2%	7%	7%
	2 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	3%	1%	5%	3%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 47A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*

			Gra	ade	
		9	th	11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	9%	5%	26%	24%
, ,	No	91%	95%	74%	76%
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	91%	96%	77%	78%
people have you had sexual intercourse?^	1 person	5%	2%	14%	15%
	2 persons	1%	1%	5%	4%
	3 persons	0%	1%	1%	2%
	4 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more persons	0%	0%	2%	1%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2019.

TABLE 47B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*

			Gra	de	
		9	th	11	lth
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE W	HO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting	Never	25%	24%	23%	17%
yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Not with every partner	0%	12%	9%	9%
infections/fit/AiDS?	At least once with every partner	75%	65%	68%	74%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	14%	24%	16%	15%
	Not with every partner	0%	6%	7%	6%
	At least once with every partner	86%	71%	77%	79%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	0%	6%	0%	2%
method or methods did you or your partner use to	Birth control pills	52%	38%	54%	55%
prevent pregnancy? (Mark ALL that apply)^	Condoms	72%	63%	76%	69%
	Depo-Provera shot (or any birth control shot), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant) or any IUD	8%	13%	6%	9%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	56%	38%	44%	42%
	Some other method	0%	0%	4%	5%
	Not sure	0%	6%	7%	0%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	64%	59%	74%	72%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	36%	41%	26%	28%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had	Yes	14%	24%	16%	17%
sexual intercourse the LAST time?	No	86%	76%	84%	83%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.
^ Change in question from 2016 from "Mark only one" to "Mark ALL that apply".